

**JYOTI NIVAS COLLEGE AUTONOMOUS**  
**SYLLABUS FOR 2021 BATCH AND THEREAFTER**  
**PROGRAMME: BCA**  
**SEMESTER: II -DATA STRUCTURES**

**COURSE CREDITS: 03**

**NO. OF HOURS: 45**

**COURSE OUTCOMES (COS):**

1. The ability to visualize the problem and the data involved and to appropriately select the right data structure.
2. To understand how data can be stored in memory.
3. To understand how to learn and implement arrays, stacks, queues, linked list, trees, graphs
4. To understand the operations like searching, insertion, and deletion, traversing mechanism etc. on various data structures.
5. To analyze the complexity in terms of time and space and determine the best approach in solving the problem.

**UNIT-I**

**12**

**Hours**

**Introduction and Overview:** Definition, Elementary data organization, Classification of Data Structures, data Structures operations, Abstract data types. Mathematical notations and functions, Algorithmic Notations, control structures, Complexity of algorithms, asymptotic notations.

**Arrays:** Definition, Linear arrays, arrays as ADT, Representation of Linear Arrays in Memory, Traversing Linear arrays, Inserting and deleting, Multi-dimensional arrays, Matrices and Sparse matrices.

**UNIT-II**

**15 Hours**

**Linked list:** Definition, Representation of Singly Linked List in memory, traversing a Singly linked list, searching in a Singly linked list, Memory allocation, Garbage collection, Insertion into a singly linked list- insert beginning, end, given position, Deletion from a singly linked list; Doubly linked list, Header linked list, Circular linked list.

**Stacks:** Definition, Array representation of stacks, linked representation of stacks, Arithmetic Expressions: Polish Notation, Conversion of infix expression to postfix expression, Evaluation of Post fix expression, Application of Stacks, Recursion, Towers of Hanoi.

**Queues:** Definition, Array representation of queue, Linked list representation of queues. Types of queue: Simple queue, Circular queue, Double-ended queue, Priority queue, Operations on Queues, Applications of queues.

**UNIT III**

**08**

**Hours**

**Binary Trees:** Definitions, Tree Search, Traversal of Binary, Building a Binary Search Tree, Heaps, Applications of Trees.

**Graphs:** Mathematical Back ground, Computer Representation, Graph Traversal, Topological Sorting.

**UNIT IV**

**10**

**Hours**

**Searching:** Introduction, Sequential Search, Binary Search, Comparison of Methods.**Sorting:** Introduction, Insertion Sort, Selection Sort, Shell Sort, Divide and Conquer, Mergesort for linked list, Quick sort.  
**Hashing:** Choosing a Hash function, Collision Resolution with Open Addressing, Collision Resolution by Chaining.

**Text Books:**

1. Seymour Lipschutz, "Data Structures with C", Schaum's out Lines, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
2. Robert Kruse, C.L.Tondo, Bruce Leung, Shashi Mogalla, "Data Structures and Program Design using C", Pearson Education, 2009.

**References Books:**

1. Mark Allen Weiss, "Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C", Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2013.
2. Forouzan, "A Structured Programming Approach using C", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning India, 2008.